

CURRICULUM VITAE

RICHARD M. SCHEFFLER

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Current Faculty Position

2018–Present Distinguished Professor of Health Economics in the Graduate School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

2018–Present Endowed Chair Emeritus in Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, Attorney General of the State of California

Current Academic Administrative Positions

1999–Present Director, The Nicholas C. Petris Center on Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

2005–Present Director, The Global Center for Health and Economic Policy Research, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health

Current Affiliated Faculty Positions

Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley

School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley

Institute of Industrial Relations, University of California, Berkeley

Institute of European Studies, University of California, Berkeley

Institute for Health Policy Studies, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco

Institute for Health and Aging, School of Nursing, University of California, San Francisco

Previous Faculty Positions

1981–2018 Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy, joint tenured appointments in School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

- 1999–2018 Endowed Chair in Health Care Markets and Consumer Welfare, Attorney General of the State of California, University of California, Berkeley
- 2013 Visiting Professor, Economics Department, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain
- 2012–2013 Visiting Professor, School of Public Health, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
- 1996–1997 Visiting Professor, University of Barcelona and University of Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain
- 1989 Visiting Professor and Scholar, London School of Economics and Political Science and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
- 1981–1988 Associate Professor, Department of Social and Administrative Health Sciences, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 1978–1981 Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, George Washington University
- 1974–1975 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics and Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University
- 1971–1976 Associate Professor (tenured), Department of Economics, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Education

- 1971 PhD, Economics, New York University
- 1967 MA, Economics, Brooklyn College
- 1965 BS, Economics, Hofstra University

Awards

- 2018 Berkeley Citation, awarded for contributions to UC Berkeley that go beyond the call of duty and achievements that exceed his field's standards of excellence
- 2015 School of Public Health Committee on Teaching Excellence Award
- 2015 Gold Medal from Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic for his continued support of international scientific and educational collaboration
- 2013 Chair of Excellence in Economics, Carlos III University of Madrid, Spain
- 2012 Fulbright Scholar, Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
- 2009 Investigator Award in Health Policy Research, "ADHD Medication in America:

- Society, Schools, and Public Policy," Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 2007 Silver Medal of the Charles University, Prague
- 2004 Carl A. Taube Award, honoring distinguished contributions to the field of mental health services research, American Public Health Association's Mental Health Section
- 1996 Fellow of the Association for Health Services Research
- 1971 PhD Awarded with Honors
- 1970 Pre-doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, National Science Foundation

Award Positions

- 2016 Astor Visiting Fellowship, Oxford University
- 2013 Chair of Excellence, Carlos III University of Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 2012–2013 Fulbright Scholar, Pontificia Catolica University of Chile, Santiago, Chile
- 2003 Scholar in Residence, World Bank
- 2003 President, International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4th World Congress
- 2000–2006 Senior Scientist, National Institute of Mental Health NIH
- 1999–Present Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy – Attorney General Endowed Chair, State of California
- 1999 Resident, Bellagio Study and Conference Center, Rockefeller Foundation, Bellagio, Italy
- 1993 Fulbright Scholar, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
- 1976 –1978 Scholar in Residence, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC

Teaching

- Global Health Economics and Policy
- Health Economics and Public Policy
- PhD Advanced Seminar

University Service

- 2018–Present Member (elected), Divisional Council, Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate
- 2018–Present Advisory Board Member for the Source on Healthcare Price and Competition, UCSF/UC Hastings Consortium on Law, Science and Health Policy
- 2014–2015 University Committee on Faculty Welfare, Health Care Task Force

- 2013–2015 Chair Health Policy and Management Admission Committee, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 2012–2016 Berkeley Wellness Board, University of California, Berkeley
- 2012–2013 Co-Director, The Berkeley Forum for Improving California’s Healthcare Delivery System, University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health
- 2012 Faculty Chair (elected), School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 2009–2016 Faculty Advisory, Global Health Leadership Program, University of California, Berkeley
- 2008–2016 Executive Committee, Robert Wood Johnson Scholars in Health Policy
- 2008–Present Executive Committee, PhD Program Health Services and Policy Analysis, University of California, Berkeley
- 2008–2011 Committee Member, Undergraduate Admissions, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 2008–2010 Associate Director, California Medicaid Research Institute (CaMRI) Steering Committee, University of California, San Francisco
- 2008–2015 Committee Member, Joint-Medical Program, University of California, Berkeley
- 2000–2001 President, UC Berkeley Faculty Association
- 1988–1998 Founding Chair, PhD Program in Health Services and Policy Analysis, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
- 1986 Founding Director, Joint Masters of Public Health and Masters of Public Policy Program, School of Public Health and Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley

Services to Educational and Government Agencies

- 2020–Present Member of the Healthy California For All Commission
- 2014–2016 Global Workforce for the World Bank
- 2010–2016 Consultant to the OECD on Pay for Performance
- 2010–2016 Consultant to the World Bank on Pay for Performance in Health
- 2007–Present Advisor to the World Health Organization
- 2003 President [Elected], International Health Economists Association (iHEA) 4th World Congress
- 2002 Panel Chair, Mental Health Funding Committee, Mental Health & Public Policy Symposium: Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy
- 2001–2005 iHEA Kenneth J. Arrow Committee Member
- 2001–2002 Member, Committee on Incorporating Research into Psychiatric Residency Training, Institute of Medicine - National Academy of Sciences
- 2000–2002 Chair, Subcommittee of the Attorney General's Charity Task Force on Health Care Services

2000–2002 Depression in Primary Care National Advisory Committee Member/ RWJF

Editorial Boards

Frontiers – Specialty Chief Editor for Cost and Resource Allocation

Milbank Quarterly – Editorial Advisory Board Member

Human Resources for Health Journal, World Health Organization – Reviewer

Journal of Health Economics – Reviewer

Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics – Reviewer

Health Services Research – Editorial Board Member and Reviewer

Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics – Reviewer

Health Affairs – Reviewer

Archives of General Psychiatry – Reviewer

Inquiry – Reviewer

Mental Health Services Research – Reviewer

Publications

BOOKS

13. **Scheffler, R.M.** (Lead Editor), Herbst, C., Lemiere, C., Campbell, J. (October 2016). *Health Labor Market Analyses in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: An Evidence-Based Approach*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group.

12. **Scheffler, R.M.** ed. (January 2016). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 3: Health Systems Characteristics and Performance*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

11. **Scheffler, R.M.**, ed. (2014). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 2: Health Determinants and Outcomes*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

10. **Scheffler, R.M.**, ed. (2012). *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy - Volume 1: The Economics of Health and Health Systems*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

9. Hinshaw, S.P., **Scheffler, R.M.** (March 2014). *The ADHD Explosion: Myths, Medication, Money, and Today's Push for Performance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

8. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Soucat, A (Eds.). (December 2012). *Human Resources in Health in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

7. **Scheffler, R.M.** (2008). *Is There a Doctor in the House? Market Signals and Tomorrow's Supply of Doctors*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

6. **Scheffler, R.M.**, M. Potůček, eds. (2008). *Mental Health Care Reform in the Czech and Slovak Republics, 1989 to the Present*. Prague, Czech Republic: Charles University Press.

5. Preker, A.S., **R.M. Scheffler**, and M. Bassett, eds. (2006). *Private Health Insurance in Development: Friend not Foe*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

4. Waitzman, N. J., **R.M. Scheffler**, and P.S. Romano. (2006). *The Cost of Birth Defects: Estimates of the Value of Prevention*. Lanham, MD.: University Press of America.

3. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and N. Andrews, eds. (1989). *Cancer Care and Cost: DRGs and Beyond*. Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.

2. **Scheffler, R.M.**, L. F. Rossiter. (1979, 1981–1984, 1986–1993, 1995). *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research* (formerly *Research in Health Economics*), vols. 1–15. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.

1. **Scheffler, R. M.**, G. Ruby, N. Weisfeld, and J. Goldberg. (1978). *A Manpower Policy for Primary Health Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

216. Hsiao, W., & **Scheffler, R. M.** (August 11, 2022). Unified Financing Of Health Care In California: The Road Ahead. *Health Affairs Forefront (Digital Publication)*.

215. Arnold, D. R., Gudixsen, K. L., King, J. S., Fulton, B. D., & **Scheffler, R. M.** (June 2022). Do State Bans of Most-Favored-Nation Contract Clauses Restrain Price Growth? Evidence From Hospital Prices. *The Milbank Quarterly*, 2.

214. Feldman, R., Fulton, B. D., Godwin, J. R., & **Scheffler, R. M.** (May 2022). Challenges with Defining Pharmaceutical Markets and Potential Remedies to Screen for Industry Consolidation. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 9978131.

213. Fulton, B.D., King, J.S., Arnold, D.R., Montague, A.D., Chang, S.M., Greaney, T.L., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (December 2021). States' Merger Review Authority Is Associated With States Challenging Hospital Mergers, But Prices Continue To Increase. *Health Affairs*, 40(12), 1836-1845.

212. Godwin, J., Arnold, D.R., Fulton, B.D., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (2021). The Association between Hospital-Physician Vertical Integration and Outpatient Physician Prices Paid by Commercial Insurers: New Evidence. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 58, 1-10.
211. Gómez, A.M., Solinis, R.N., Más, N., Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.**, & Kellogg, M. (August 2019). Learning from Accountable Health Models in Spain: The Converging Narratives of Integrated Care, Chronic Care Management and Promoting the Culture of Health. *International Journal of Integrated Care (IJIC)*, 19.
210. Arnold, D.R., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (2019). Needs-Based Workforce Analysis for Investing in Health Education. *World Scientific Book Chapters*, 77-102.
209. Fulton, B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Soucat, A., Vujcic, M., & Auh, E.Y. (2019). Bridging the Gap in Medical Manpower. *World Scientific Book Chapters*, 103-151.
208. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Arnold, D.R., and Whaley, C.M. (September 2018). Consolidation Trends In California's Health Care System: Impacts On ACA Premiums And Outpatient Visit Prices. *Health Affairs*, 37(9), 1409-1416.
207. Hinshaw, S.P., & **Scheffler, R.M.** (May 2018). ADHD in the twenty-first century. *Oxford Textbook of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder*, 9.
206. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D.R. (January 2018). Projecting Shortages and Surpluses of Doctors and Nurses in the OECD: What Looms Ahead. *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 1-17.
205. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Campbell, J., Cornetto, G., Maeda, A., Liu, J., Bruckner, T., Arnold, D.R., and Evans, T. (January 2018). Forecasting imbalances in the global health labor market and devising policy responses. *Human Resources for Health*, 16(5).
204. Cometto, G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bruckner, T., Liu, J., Maeda, A., Tomblin-Murphy, G., Hunter, D., and Campbell, J. (2017). Health workforce needs, demand and shortages to 2030: an overview of forecasted trends in the global health labour market (Chapter 1) in *Health Employment and Economic Growth: An Evidence Base*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
203. **Scheffler, R.M.** and Arnold, D. (September 2017). Insurer Market Power Lowers Prices In Numerous Concentrated Provider Markets. *Health Affairs*, 36(9), 1539-1546.

202. Gabel, J., Arnold, D., **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2017). Consumers Buy Lower-Cost Plans on Covered California Suggesting Premium Increases Are Less than Commonly Reported. *Health Affairs*, 36(1), 8-15.
201. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Cometto, G., Tulenko, K., et al. (October 2016). Health Workforce Requirements for Universal Health Coverage and the Sustainable Development Goals – Background paper n.1 to the WHO Global Strategy on Human Resources for Health: Workforce 2030. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.
200. Hinshaw, S. P., **Scheffler, R. M.** (May 2018). ADHD in the 21st Century: Biology, Context, Policy, and the Need for Integrative Perspectives in T. Banaschewski, D. Coghill, & A. Zuddas (Eds.), *Oxford Textbook of ADHD*.
199. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Tulenko, K. (2016). Estimating health workforce needs, deficits, and costs for the Global Strategy on Human Resources for Health (2016-2030). Geneva: World Health Organization.
198. Bruckner, T., Liu, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (2016). Demands Based and Needs Based Forecast for Healthcare Workers (Chapter 2) in *Human Resources for Health Labor Market Toolkit*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
197. **Scheffler, R.M.** (2016). A Labor Market Framework for Human Resources for Health in Low- and Middle- Income Countries (Chapter 1) in *Human Resources for Health Labor Market Toolkit*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
196. Liu, J., Goryakin, Y., Bruckner, T., Maeda, A., **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2016). Global Health Workforce Labor Market Projections for 2030. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group, Health Nutrition and Population Global Practice Group.
195. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Glied, S., Arnold, D. (May 2016). Impact of Market Concentration on Premiums: Evidence from Covered California and New York State of Health. *Health Affairs*, 35(5), 880-888.
194. Friedman, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2016). Pay for Performance in Health Systems: Theory, Evidence and Case Studies in R.M. Scheffler (ed.), *World Scientific Handbook of Global Health Economics and Public Policy Volume 3 — Health System Characteristics and Performance*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

193. Kessell, E., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S. (January 2016). Avoiding Spending While Meeting Patients' Wishes: A Model of Community-Based Palliative Care Uptake in California from 2014-2022. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 19(1), 91-96.
192. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Kessell, E., Brandt, M. (October 2015). Covered California: The Impact of Provider and Health Plan Market Power on Premiums. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(6), 1179-1202.
191. Hollingshead, A., Fulton, B., Rushakoff, J., **Scheffler, R.M.** (October 2015). State Actions to Promote and Restrain Commercial Accountable Care Organizations. *Milbank Memorial Fund*.
190. Fulton, B., Hollingshead, A., Karaca-Mandic, P., **Scheffler, R.M.** (September 2015). Republican States Bolstered their Health Insurance Rate Review Programs Using Incentives from the Affordable Care Act. *INQUIRY: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing*, 52.
189. Karaca-Mandic, P., Fulton, B., Hollingshead, A., **Scheffler, R.M.** (August 2015). States With Stronger Health Insurance Rate Review Authority Experienced Lower Premiums in the Individual Market 2010-2013. *Health Affairs*, 34(8), 1358-1367.
188. Frech, H.E., Whaley, C., Handel, B., Bowers, L., Simon, C., **Scheffler, R.M.** (July 2015). Market Power, Transactions Costs, and the Entry of Accountable Care Organizations in Health Care. *Review of Industrial Organization*, 47 (2), 167-193.
187. Fulton B.D., **Scheffler R.M.**, Hinshaw SP. (2015). State variation in increased ADHD prevalence: links to NCLB school accountability and state medication laws. *Psychiatric Services*, 66(10), 1074-1082.
186. **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Accountable Care Organizations: Integrated Care Meets Market Power. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 639-645.
185. Whaley, C., Frech, H.E., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Accountable Care Organizations in California: Market Forces at Work? *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 689-703.
184. Fulton, B., Pegany, V., Keolanui, B., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Growth of Accountable Care Organizations in California: Number, Characteristics, and State Regulation. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 669-688.

183. Kessell, E., Pegany, V., Keolanui, B., Fulton, B., **Scheffler, R.M.** (June 2015). Review of Medicare, Medicaid and Commercial Quality of Care Measures: Considerations for Accountable Care Organizations. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, 40(4), 761-796.

182. Shortell, S., **Scheffler R.M.**, Fulton, B., Kessell, E. (February 2015). Accountable Care Organizations In California: Promise and Performance. Berkeley, CA: *University of California, Berkeley*.

181. Fulton, B., Kessell, E., Keolanui, B., Pegany, V., Shortell, S., **Scheffler, R.M.** (November 2014). Drivers of Health Expenditure Growth in California: Forecasts and Progress on Delivery System Integration. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.

180. Kessell, E., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S. (November 2014). Honoring Patients' Wishes: Expanding Palliative Care in California. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.

179. Sousa, A., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Koyi, G., Ngah, S., Abu-Agla, A., Mckiambati, H., Nyoni, J. (September 2014). Health Labor Market Policies in Support of Universal Health Coverage: A Comprehensive Analysis in Four African Countries. *Human Resources for Health*, 12(1), 55.

178. Bowers, L.G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Fulton, B.D. (2014). The Berkeley Forum – A roadmap for improving healthcare in California. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).

177. Bowers, L.G., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Fulton, B.D. (2014). Introduction: six comments on the Forum. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).

176. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bowers, L.G., Fulton, B.D., Connors, C., Shortell, S.M., Morrison, I. (2014). A new vision for California's healthcare system: integrated care with aligned financial incentives. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, 6(2).

175. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Rocco, L., Averett, S. (2014). Social Capital and Health: A Concept whose Time has Come. *Eastern Economic Journal*, 40(2), 146-149.

174. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Baghat, Y. (January 2014). Measures of Social and Capital (Chapter 6) in *World Scientific Series in Global Health Economics and Public Policy: Volume 2*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

173. **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2014). Foreword - The Economics of Social Capital and Health in *World Scientific Series in Global Health Economics and Public Policy: Volume 2* (pp. xxv-xxvii). Singapore: World Scientific Publishing.

172. Brown, T.T., Hong, J.S., **Scheffler, R.M.** (2014). Evaluating the Impact of California's Full Service Partnership Program Using a Multidimensional Measure of Outcomes. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 41(3), 390-400.

171. Sousa, A., **Scheffler R.M.**, Nyoni, J., Boerma, T. (April 2013). A comprehensive health labour market framework for universal health coverage; A comprehensive analysis in four African countries. *World Health Organization Bulletin*, 91(11), 892-894.

170. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bowers, L., Fulton, B., Connors, C., Shortell, S., Morrison, I. (February 2013). A New Vision for California's Healthcare System: Integrated Care with Aligned Financial Incentives. Berkeley, CA: *Berkeley Forum for Improving California's Healthcare Delivery System, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley*.

169. Brown, T.T., Chung, J.J., Choi, S., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Adams, N. (August 2012). The Impact of California's Full Service Partnership Program on Mental Health Related Emergency Department Visits. *Psychiatric Services*, 63(8), 802-807.

168. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bruckner, T.A., Spetz, J. (July 2012). The labour market for human resources for health in low- and middle-income countries. *Human Resources for Health Observer*, 11.

167. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shortell, S.M., Wilensky, G.R. (2012). Accountable Care Organizations and Antitrust: Restructuring the Health Care Market. *The Journal of American Medical Association*, 307(14), 1493-1494

166. Fulton, B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.** (April 2012). Health Insurance Premium Rate Review: Case Studies to Inform California. Berkeley, CA: *California Program on Access to Care*.

165. Bruckner T.A., Hodgson A., Mahoney C.B., Fulton B., Levine P., **Scheffler R.M.** (April 2012). Health care supply and county-level variation in ADHD prescription medications. *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*, 21(4), 442-449.

164. **Scheffler R.M.**, Bruckner TA, Fulton BD, Yoon J, Shen G, Chisholm D, Morris J, Dal Poz MR, Saxena S. (May 2011). Human resources for Mental Health: Deficits in Low- and

Middle-Income Countries: preliminary assessment in *O Trabalho em Saude: abordagens quantitativas e qualitativas [Health Work: quantitative and qualitative approaches]*.

163. Hinshaw, S.P., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Fulton, B.D., et al. (May 2011). International Variation in Treatment Procedures for Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: Social Context and Recent Trends. *Psychiatric Services*, 62(5), 459-464.

162. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.A. Bruckner, G. Shen, J. Yoon, D. Chisholm, J. Morris, B.D. Fulton, M.R. Dal Poz, S. Saxena. (February 2011). Human Resources for Mental Health: Workforce Shortages in low- and middle-income countries. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.

161. Fulton, B.D., **R.M. Scheffler**, S.P. Sparkes, E.Y. Auh, M. Vujicic, A. Soucat. (January 2011). Health Workforce skill mix and task shifting in low income countries: a review of recent evidence. *Human Resources for Health*, 9(1), 1.

160. **Scheffler R.M.** (2010). Pay for Performance (P4P) Programs in Health Services: What is the Evidence? World Health Report (2010) Background Paper, 31. Geneva: *World Health Organization*.

159. Ronconi, L., Brown, T.T., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2012). Social Capital and Self-Rated Health in Argentina. *Health Economics*, 21(2) 201-208..

158. Bruckner, T.A., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Shen, G., Yoon, J., Chisholm, D., Morris, J., Fulton, B.D., Dal Poz, M.R., Saxena, S. (November 2011). The Mental Health Workforce Gap in Low and Middle Income Countries: A Needs-Based Approach. *The Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 89(3), 184-194.

157. Borowitz, M., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and B.D. Fulton. (October 2010). Improving Value for Money in Health by Paying for Performance in *Value for Money in Health Spending* (105-122). Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

156. Lang, H.C., **Scheffler, R.M.**, and Hu, T.W. (September 2010). The Discrepancy in Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Medications Diffusion: 1994–2003—A Global Pharmaceutical Data Analysis. *Health Policy*, 97(1), 71-78.

155. **Scheffler, R.M.** (September 2010). The Global Shortage of Health Workers and Pay for Performance. The 4th International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy Public Accountability: Governance And Stewardship, 87-96.

154. **Scheffler, R.M.**, C.B. Mahoney, B.D. Fulton, M.R. Dal Poz, and A.S. Preker. (2009). Estimates of Sub-Saharan Africa Health Care Professional Shortages in 2015: What Can Be Done at What Cost. *Health Affairs*, 28(5), w849-w862.
153. Fulton B.D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Hinshaw, S.P. , Levine, P., Stone, S., Brown, T.T., Modrek, S. (August 2009). ADHD Diagnostic Prevalence and Medication Use Variation across U.S. States: An Examination of Health Care Providers and Education Policies. *Psychiatric Services*, 60, 1075-1083.
152. Miller, R.M., Brown, T.T., Pilon, D., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Davis, M. (online June 2009/print 2010). Patterns of Recovery from Severe Mental Illness: A pilot study of outcomes. *Community Mental Health Journal* 46(2), 177-187.
151. Brown, T.T., Liu, J.X., **Scheffler, R.M.** (May 2009) Does the under- or overrepresentation of minority physicians across geographical areas affect the location decisions of minority physicians? *Health Services Research*, 44(4), 1290-1308.
150. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, B.D. Fulton, S.P. Hinshaw, S. Stone, and P. Levine. (May 2009). Positive association between initial ADHD medication use and academic achievement during elementary school. *Pediatrics*, 123(5), 1273-1279.
149. **Scheffler, R.M.**, Bodenheimer, T., Lombardo, P., Starfield, B., Morris, W., Treadway, K., Woodson, G., Goroll, AH., Hartstein, A., Lee, T.H. The future of primary care—the community responds. *N Engl J Med*. 2008 Dec 18;359(25):2636-9. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp0809792. PMID: 19092149.
148. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown. Social Capital, Economics, and Health: New Evidence. (2008) *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 3(4), 321-331.
147. **Scheffler, R.M.**, J.X. Liu, Y. Kinfu, and M.R. Dal Poz. (July 2008). Forecasting the Global Shortages of Physicians: An Economic- and Needs-based Approach. *The Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 86(7), 516-523.
146. Schneider, J.E., Li, P., Klepser, D.G., Peterson, N.A., Brown, T.T. and **Scheffler, R.M.** (March 2008). The Effect of Physician and Health Plan Market Concentration on Prices in Commercial Health Insurance Markets. *International Journal of Health Finance and Economics*, 8(1), 13-26.

145. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, L. Syme, I. Kawachi, I. Tostykh, and C. Iribarren. (2008). Community-Level Social Capital and Recurrence of Acute Coronary Syndrome. *Social Science & Medicine*, 67(7), 1603-1613.
144. **Scheffler, R.M.**, T.T. Brown, J.K. Rice. (2007). The Role of Social Capital in reducing non-specific psychological distress: The importance of controlling for omitted variable bias. *Social Science & Medicine*, 65, 842-854.
143. **Scheffler, R.M.**, S.P. Hinshaw, S. Modrek, and P. Levine. (March 2007). The Global Market for ADHD Medications. *Health Affairs*, 26(2), 450-457.
142. **Scheffler, R.M.**, and R. Smith. The Impact of Government Decentralization on Health Spending for the Uninsured in California. (September 2006). *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, 6(3), 237-258.
141. Brown, T.T., Finlayson, T.L., and **Scheffler, R.M.** (January 2007). How Do We Measure Shortages of Dental Hygienists and Dental Assistants? Evidence from California: 1997-2005. *Journal of the American Dental Association*, 138(1), 94-100.
140. Brown, T.T. and **R.M. Scheffler**. (online September 2006/print 2007). Does the Market Value Racial/Ethnic Concordance in Physician-Patient Relationships? *Health Services Research*, 42(2), 706-726.
139. **Scheffler, R.M.** and M. Felton. (July 2006). Consumer-Driven Health Plans: New Developments and the Long Road Ahead. *Business Economics*, 41(3), 44-48.
138. Miller, D.L., **Scheffler, R.M.**, Lam, S., Rosenberg, R., and Rupp, A. (June 2006). Social Capital and Health in Indonesia. *World Development*, 34(6), 1084-98.
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